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CENTRAL INTELLIGENCE AGENCY

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1. In early July 1951 Soviet advisor Hua-ko-li-fu (華科利夫) (?Valikov) and 20 Soviet engineers flew to Hainan from Hankow to direct the construction of reinforced concrete defense works and heavy artillery positions in Hainan. The following areas are to be fortified:
  - a. Eastern Hainan: From Chinglou (110- , 19- ) Harbor to Holo (110-26, 18-58).
  - b. Southern Hainan: From Lingkoysui Harbor (108-42, 18-31) to Lingshui Harbor, Lingshui (109-56, 18-35) District.
  - c. Western Hainan: From Hainyin (新盈) Harbor, Linkao (109-43, 19-56) District to Peili Harbor (10-43, 19-08).
  - d. Northern Hainan: P'uch'ien Harbor (110- , 20- ) to Linkao.
2. In late August every harbor in Hainan had one or two Soviet-made long range coastal defense guns and modern anti-aircraft weapons. Harbors and other possible landing areas were protected by fortifications.
3. In late August elements of the Hainan Military District Command, organized from troops of the Hainan Column, were disposed as follows: the 1 Regiment, north Hainan; the 2 Regiment, west Hainan; the 3 Regiment, south Hainan; the 4 Regiment, west Hainan; the 5 Regiment and an independent battalion in central Hainan.
4. In mid-August the Hainan military authorities ordered the 127 Division and 3,000 civilian laborers recruited from Wench'ang (110-42, 19-42), Ch'ungtung (110-28, 19-23), Wanning (110-23, 18-50) and Lingshui (109-56, 18-35) to build defense works from Lohui (110-27, 19-13) to Lingshui. The work is to be completed before the end of 1951.

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5. In late August an engineer regiment of the 44 Army was ordered by Chinese Communist authorities in Hainan to build a total of four fortresses at T'ungkuchiao (111- , 19- ) and Chinghsinchiao (110- , 20- ). Highways connecting T'ungkuchiao, Chinghsinchiao, and Wengt'ien (110-55, 19-57); and Wenchiao (110-51, 19-41) and Wengt'ien are now under construction.
6. In mid-August the 43 Army stationed at Maik'ou selected 26 young staff officers with good combat records and educational background and sent them to the Naval Branch Academy at Yulin for training. SUNG Shi-fu was the top trainee prospect in this group.
7. On 12 August one battalion of 500 men of an artillery regiment, commanded by CHIA Erh-hsiung (賈小雄), with two small caliber anti-aircraft guns, two Soviet-made 122 mm guns, four small cannons, two anti-aircraft guns, and 50 horses and donkeys arrived in Shengkou<sup>1</sup>, Chihwan (113-50, 22-28) at the tip of Nant'oushan (113-56, 22-31) peninsula. These troops were from Canton.<sup>2</sup>
8. On 13 August one battalion of 500 men under the command of CHEN Nai-kuang (陳建光) from an independent artillery regiment of the 15 Army Group moved to Tap'engwan (114- , 22- ). Its equipment included two flat trajectory guns, 12 x 25(sic) mm machine guns, two anti-aircraft machine guns and 20 horses and donkeys.<sup>3</sup>
9. On 23 August the 6 Artillery Regiment (sic) of the 15 Army Group moved from Canton to reinforce troops in the Fangoh'eng (108-23, 21-46)- Hop'u (109-10, 21-38)-Ch'inhsien (108-37, 21-58) area. The unit's equipment two Soviet 105 mm cannons, five flat trajectory guns and eight 82 mm mortars.

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1. [REDACTED] Comment. Characters received as (註 12 ) Chuk'ou.

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2. [REDACTED] Comment. Possibly elements of the 44 Army Artillery Regiment.

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3. Field Comment. [REDACTED] reported the headquarters of the independent artillery division, 47 Army, 16 Army Group, at Tap'eng City.

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